**Colonial Era 1.2**

**SSUSH2 Describe the early English colonial society and investigate the development of its governance.**

**a. Describe European cultural diversity including the contributions of different ethnic and religious groups.**

**European Cultural Diversity**

1. **What was the name of the first permanent settlement in the colonies?**
2. **What was the population of North America by the outbreak of the American Revolution?**
3. **What European ethic groups were living in America during the colonial period?**
4. **Where did most Scottish and Irish immigrants settle in the colonies?**
5. **List 6 cultures that were represented in the Mid-Atlantic colonies?**
6. **Why did various religious group settle in the England American colonies?**
7. **What religious group helped settle the New England colonies?**
8. **What religious group helped settle Maryland in the Mid-Atlantic colonies?**
9. **What was significant about the religious practices of the colonist in Rhode Island and the Quakers of Pennsylvania?**
10. The American tradition of separating \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was born from this religious diversity in the colonies.
11. **Summarize:** How did the European immigrants impact colonial society?

**b. Describe the Middle Passage, the growth of the African population, and contributions including but not limited to architecture, agriculture, and foodways.**

**Document A**

1. **What cargo is being transported on the ship?**
2. **What are the conditions on the ship? (good or bad, explain)**

**Document B**

1. Using your knowledge of history and document A and B, what was traded on the route labeled 3?

**Middle Passage**

1. **What country established the Atlantic slave trade in the fifteenth century?**
2. The Atlantic slave trade involved Europeans shipping slaves from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the Americas.
3. When African kingdoms fought one another, they often sold \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of war; into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. Why did the Atlantic slave trade become extremely profitable both for European and African slave traders?
5. By the 1700s, black slaves actually outnumbered white settlers in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ colonies and in the British colony of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. **Define**: Middle Passage
7. **Summarize: What was the significance of the Middle Passage?**

**Document Analysis 2**

1. According to the excerpt, what do businesses need to prosper?

**Growth of African Population**

1. **Define: slavery**
2. **When did the first African Americans arrive in the English colonies?**
3. Originally, most did not come as slaves but rather as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. Define: Indentured servants
5. Define: Plantation

**African American Culture**

1. Did African come to America with a common culture?
2. Slaves often spoke different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, had different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ beliefs, and were familiar with different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. What languages did African American learn to speech?
4. What religion did African Americans adopt?
5. What was the difference between slaves living in the South and in the North?
6. Define: Maroon settlements

**c. Describe different methods of colonial self-governance in the period of Salutary Neglect.**

**Salutary Neglect**

1. **Define: Salutary neglect**
2. As long as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was receiving the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ resources they needed to maintain production under the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arrangement, there would be less oversight of the colonies by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. List three reasons the colonies had been independent of English control?
4. What was one of the earliest elected legislatures in the colonies?
5. Many New England colonies had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that met regularly for people to vote directly on public issues.
6. List two voting restrictions in the colonies? (reasons people can’t vote)
7. What rebellion showed colonial government were designed to support the interest of the colonist and not just the wealthy?
8. What colonist rebelledagainst the American Indians and then against the Jamestown elite, including the Royal Governor William Berkeley?
9. What was the importance of the Mayflower Compact?
10. **Summarize:** How did Salutary Neglect impact colonist? (Last sentence)

**d. Explain the role of the Great Awakening in creating unity in the colonies and challenging traditional authority.**

**The Great Awakening**

1. Colonial religious expression became increasingly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (although it remained predominantly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_).
2. **Define:** Great Awakening
3. List two famous Great Awakening evangelists.
4. Why did traditional church leaders reject the preaching of the Great Awakening?
5. What two political principles were supported by the Great Awakening?
6. **Summarize:** What was the significance of the Great Awakening? (Last sentence)