Unit 5 Study Guide: Absolute Rulers to Revolutions

1. What is the Enlightenment?
2. How did the Enlightenment lead to the world Revolutions?

**Match the Enlightenment thinker with their ideas/contributions: John Locke, Voltaire, Rousseau**

1. English writer who believed that humans can learn and improve. They should also have the Natural Rights of life, liberty, and property. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. French writer who criticized the clergy and wealthy in his writings. He supported tolerance, reason, and freedom of speech and religion. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. French writer who believed the government should be guided by the wishes of society in a direct democracy. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Which country were the following rulers of?**

1. Kangxi
2. Tokugawa Ieyasu
3. Louis XIV
4. Peter the Great

1. What is the shogun in Japan?
2. True/False: China allowed free trade with all countries?
3. What concept was the belief in “divine right” used to support?
4. Peter the Great changed the capital of Russia from Moscow to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. What else is Peter the Great known for?
6. Which French ruler built Versailles and made all of the nobles live there to keep them under his control?
7. What is Bastille Day?
8. True/False: Napoleon Bonaparte was killed in the Battle of Waterloo?
9. What was Napoleon Bonaparte’s greatest mistake?

**Match the statement or person with the revolution: England, Haiti, Latin America, United States**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_William and Mary came to power after King James
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_The colonists were angry about taxation without representation
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_People born in Europe were higher on the social pyramid
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Primarily a slave colony that overthrew the French
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Thomas Jefferson
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Toussaint L’Ouverture
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Simon Bolivar