Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Unit 4 Study Guide

1. Ship that allowed Europeans to sail against the wind.
2. Device that determines latitude at sea.
3. Device that shows user which way is north.
4. Even though this man died during the voyage, his crew is credited with being the first to sail around (circumnavigate) the world.
5. This man was looking for a shorter route to Asia for the spice trade but found “The New World” instead.
6. This man explored modern day New Zealand and Australia for the British.
7. This explorer’s voyages were viewed as wasteful by the Chinese and led them into a period of isolation.
8. This man was the first to sail around the bottom of Africa.
9. This Spanish explorer/conquistador conquered the Incas.
10. How did Islam spread through Africa?
11. Which African kingdoms was famous for trade with the Middle East and India?
12. How did the empires of Ghana gain wealth and power?
13. Who was the African leader who took 80 camels carrying gold on the hajj?
14. Why did the Songhai Empire fall?

Columbian Exchange: In the space next to the word, write if it was Old World (Europe/Asia/Africa) or New World (North and South America)

1. Influenza (the flu)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Small Pox \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Potatoes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Turkey \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Horses \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. Chickens \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. Corn \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. Tomatoes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. Llamas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. Sheep \_\_\_\_\_\_

Determine if the statement applies to the Maya, Inca, or Aztecs

1. The capital was in modern day Mexico City \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Civilization in modern day Guatemala, Belize, Mexico, and Nicaragua \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Civilization in Andes of South America \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Developed terrace farming to cope with mountainous terrain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Created floating islands for harvesting crops \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. Writing system that used glyphs or pictures \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. Builders of Machu Picchu \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. Believed blood had to be spilled for the sun to rise \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. Had a ball game that did not allow the use of hands or feet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_